

Research and Development: One Important Reason for Siemens Success in Utility Market Products



Research and Development

Siemens Energy and Automation, Inc. is backed by a global research organization that is totally committed to designing innovative, quality products that are second to none. As one of the worlds's largest companies, Siemens invests more than \$10 million a day worldwide in research and product development. In fact, the Siemens investment is more than double the amount annually spent on research and development industry-wide.

Manufacturing Strength

The Siemens commitment to innovation in utility market products is visably reflected in our American manufacturing base. At our sophisticated facilities in Jackson, Mississippi, we manufacture most of our power breakers, switches and regulators from start to finish. Engineering and technical support for these products, as well as marketing and administrative functions, is based in Jackson Mississippi. Above NEMA motors are manufactured in Norwood, Onio. Electrical apparatus and distribution equipment, including switchgear and motor control centers are manufactured in Raleigh, North Carolina.

Add these plants to the rest of our wondwide network coupled with our experience in electrical products, research and commitment to service, you have an unbeatable, single-source supplier of utility market products.

Siemens Versus Industry

Illustrative comparison of annual R&D expenditures for Utility Market Products.

Industry

Power Transformers



Siemens offers a complete line of power transformers, phase-angle regulating transformers and shunt reactors in the range of 50 MVA up to and beyond 1 000 MVA and up to 1500 kV for power system application. The product spectrum also includes units for arc furnace, rectifier and HVDC special purpose applications.

These transformers meet all requirements concerning power, voltage, special connections, type of cooling, transport and installation.

Designs are optimized for the particular application resulting in the most economical cost of operation.

Power Circuit Breakers

Jackson, Mississippi



Siemens offers a complete line of advanced power circuit breakers that are among the best engineered and most reliable in the world.

With a range of 15 to 800 kV, we can satisfy all your needs for distribution, subtransmission, transmission and EHV class substations.

These products offer a full range of technologies, from the newest SF_6 gas circuit breakers to time-proven vacuum and oil. All are tested to meet ANSI, IEEE and NEMA standards. Thousands are in service, building an excellent track record. And together, they form one of the most complete power breaker product lines available in the United States.

Distribution and Subtransmission Breakers

 SF_6 Puffer Circuit Breakers (Type SP) are the most advanced solution for applications requiring voltages of 15 to 72 kV. Three-cycle interrupting assures system stability and reduces equipment damage during faults.

Vacuum Insulated Breakers (Type SDV) are available for 15 to 38 kV applications. Their contacts stay free of pollutants for long contact life and low maintenance costs.

Oil Circuit Breakers (Type SDO) offer both economy and a proven longterm service record. Their single tank design and low oil content make them easy and economical to install.

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Transmission and EHV Breakers

Transmission Class SF₆ Puffer Circuit Breakers (Type TCP) are an excellent example of advanced, yet proven technology. With a well-documented reliability record spanning more than a decade, these breakers are general and definite purpose units used for maximum rated voltages of 121 to 242 kV. 3-Cycle Oil Breakers (Type BZO) are an economic alternative for all your transmission needs, offering proven reliability at high interrupting levels.

Live Tank SF_6 Puffer Breaker (Type 3AT) designs are based on technology field-proven by more than 30,000 interrupter units and operating mechanisms. They are rated 242 to 800 kV.





Туре	Voltage (kV)	Interrupting Capacity (kA)	Continuous Current Ratings (kVA)
SP SF ₆ (Gas)	15-72	23-40	1200-3000
SDV (Vacuum)	15-38	12-25	1200-2000
SDQ (Qil)	15-30	8.9-20	600-1200
TCP SF ₆ (Gas)	121-242	20-50	1200-3000
BZO (Qil)	121-242	20-63	1200-3000
3AT SF ₆ (Gas)	242-800	40-80	2000-4000

Power Switches

Air Disconnect Switches

Siemens is at the forefront of developing and producing a wide range of dependable power switches. All component production is consolidated in our Jackson facility, furthering Siemens' commitment to the production of reliable, quality switches.

Three-pole, group operated switches come in a wide ratings range. All are supplied with manual operators, or motor operators with a motor/mechanical drive that can be operated locally or from a remote location.

Group Operated Switches

Vertical Break (Type AVB), aluminum heavy-duty, maintenance-free switch for outdoor service.

Center Break (Type CCB), copper low-profile "V" switch configuration, two low-cost insulators per phase.

Center Break (Type CBL-2)*, copper low-profile "V" switch configuration, two low-cost insulators per phase.

Single Side Break (SSB-T)*, copper two insulator, truss blade construction with one stationary and one rotating insulator.

Hookstick Operated Switches

Single Pole (Type HS) Substation. Class disconnect switch for long, maintenance-free operation.

Single Phase (Type HR)* Regulator/ Current Transformer Bypass Switch.

Motor Operating Mechanism

Type CM-4A for outdoor disconnect switches, with 1/8 auminum, weather proof, maintenance-free, three-door cabinet.

Туре	Voltage (kV)	Continuous Current Ratings (Amps)
AVB	15.5 - 500	600 - 4000
ССВ	121 - 242	600 - 1600
CBL-2*	121 - 242	600 - 2000
SSB-T*	15.5 - 72.5	600 - 1200
HS/HA	15.5 - 25.8	600 - 4000
HR*	15.5 - 25.8	600 - 1200
CM-4A	-	-

Type HS Hookstick

Type AVB Group Operated Vertical Break

Jackson, Mississippi

ССВ

Center Break



Type CM-4A Motor Operating Mechanism

* Product available, but not pictured.

Solar Electric Power

Camarillo, California

Siemens is the world's largest and most experienced provider of solar electric power systems. Utilities have discovered a wide range of reliable and economical applications of solar electricity in use today for internal transmission and distribution loads.

Solar electric systems have an immediate payback when compared to many conventional service options such as line extension or step-down transformers for relatively small power requirements.

Utility applications for photovoltaic solar electricity include power for sectionalizing switches, tower obstruction lighting systems, SCADA, and battery charging.

Siemens provides solar electric power supplies for stand-alone loads ranging from as low as 25 watts to megawatt size installations for grid voltage support.









The heart of a solar electric system is the photovoltaic module, which create electricity directly from the light of the sun.

The basic generator system is formed by connecting solar modules, arrayed in parallel and in series, to provide the appropriate voltage and current. Electricity generated by the modules is stored in batteries and monitored by charge controllers to run the system 24 hours a day, 7 days a week.

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Circuit Switchers

Line Backer® Circuit Switches

If you have applications that don't require reclosing, and where interrupting requirements are relatively low, the Line Backer circuit switcher is the perfect solution. By combining SF_6 puffer interruption and air break isolation functions in a single compact unit, it provides flexible and space-saving protection at an economical cost.



Circuit Switcher

Voltage (kV)	Interrupting (kA)	Continuous (Amps)		
38-169	10	1,200-2,000		
38-169	20	1,200-2,000		
38-169	10	1,200-2,000		
38-169	20	1,200		
38-169	20	2,000		
	Voltage (kV) 38-169 38-169 38-169 38-169 38-169 38-169	Voltage (kV) Interrupting (kA) 38-169 10 38-169 20 38-169 10 38-169 20 38-169 20 38-169 20		

Power Insulators

Jackson, Mississippi

For more than 50 years, Siemens solid-core station post insulators have been used in substations as components for disconnect switches and bus supports. Our solid-core station post insulators meet all transmission and distribution system component requirements for both mechanical and electrical loading.

Plus, our state-of-the-art manufacturing facilities and inspection techniques guarantee the quality of all materials used for the insulator body, hardware and cement joint. Siemens insulators are engineered and tested in compliance with the relevant ANSI and CAN/CSA standards.

Power Insulators

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Voltage Regulators

Jackson. Mississippi

SIEMENS

Siemens regulators give you consistent voltage control of your power distribution under a variety of load conditions. That means increased efficiency for you-and improved service for your customers.

Our experience includes development of the first successful 5/8% step-type voltage regulator, now an industry standard. A Siemens voltage regulator maintains a consistent output by providing plus or minus 10% regulation in 32 steps of 5/8% each.

A more recent innovation is the microprocessor control, and Siemens is the first manufacturer to offer this as a standard control. Our Type MJ-3A microprocessor control increases reliability, and with various accessories, will control the circuit and collect system information. A communications capability transmits this information through your SCADA system.

Type SFR Three-Phase Voltage Regulator

Voltage regulation ±10% regulation in thirty-two 5/8% steps Oil-filled, 55° rise by resistance, rated 13,200 volts and 34,000 volts, in the following kVA ratings: Self-cooled: 500,750,1,000,1,500, 2,000, 2,500 and 2,970 kVA. Forced air: 625, 937 /1,250, 2,000, 2,667, 3,333 and 4,000 kVA.

Type JFR Single-Phase Voltage Regulator

Voltage regulation ±10% regulation in thirty two 5/8% steps. Oil-filled, 55° rise by resistance, rated from 2,500 19,920 volts, in kVA ratings of from 1 thru 887.

SFR Three Ph	ase
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Туре	Voltage	Continuous Current	kVA
JFR	2,500	400 - 1,665	100 - 4,163
	5,000	334 - 835	167 - 4,163
	7.620	50 - 1,164	38.1 - 887
	13,800	50 - 200	69 - 276
	14,400	50 - 578	72 - 833
	19,920	50 - 418	100 - 833
SFR	13,200	219 - 1,750	500 - 4,000
	34,500	84 - 446	500 - 2,667

Power Systems and Studies



Power System Studies

Using a state-of-the-art digital simulation system and specially designed power system models, our highly skilled system study team can determine the effect or cause of almost any kind of network transient, control interaction, or equipment operation. Through years of experience in advanced computer modeling, we can provide detailed analysis of component stresses, network harmonics, control operation and complex systemto-system interactions. Siemens can also help you understand your system requirements and put together specifications for reactive compensation and HVDC systems.

Power System Development

Inaddition to systems analysis, Siemens has the ability to design, manufacture and install Static VAR, Series Compensation, Gas Insulated Substation, and High Voltage DC systems as turnkey projects.

Static VAR transmission and load compensation installations are

designed and built for specific regulation needs of both utilities and large industrial customers.

Series Compensation increases

power transfer capability of existing AC transmission lines and enhances transmission stability. Thyristor control of series compensation represents the most recent development toward "flexible AC transmission."



Gas Insulated Substations (GIS)

utilize SF₆ technology for special purpose installations. This technology provides an excellent alternative where substations must be built in areas where real estate is at a premium or the environment is particularly hostile. **HVDC Substations** use advanced thyristor technology to provide an economical method of moving power between two asynchronous AC systems or across long transmission distances.





Static Var

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ACCESS[™] Electrical Distribution Communications Network



The Siemens ACCESS system provides the communications architecture to link microprocessor-based protective devices with a host computer to monitor and control electrical distribution for an entire facility—at one location.

Access systems start with intelligent field devices, each with unique protective or metering functions of their own. These intelligent trip units, power meters and protective relays have built-in communications capabilities and can send and receive information using proven industry-standard RS-485 local communications networks. Complicated traditional "hardwiring" is replaced with shielded twisted pair cable, so installation is simple.

Supervisory, or "cell" level devices act as collection points for information coming from these intelligent field devices. They also add display, programming, alarm monitoring and event logging functions. Siemens offers the Power Monitor display and monitoring unit with nine-inch graphic display or a local display unit with basic alphanumeric display features. Both use simple operation with selfprompting on-screen messages Siemens SIMATIC® line of program mable logic controllers are also "ACCESS compatible" for easy integration of process control functions.

At the top of the system is the ACCESS host personal computer which can monitor an entire electrical system with more than 1000 field devices. The ACCESS host PC software is designed for simple operation with minimal training—even for personnel not already familiar with personal Because the ACCESS communication system uses industry-standard electrical interfaces with "open" protocols, it's possible to tie in outside vendor's devices. And the system can interface with other distributed control or SCADA systems.

Since ACCESS systems are built from the bottom up, you can start with intelligent devices like the SCOR overcurrent protective relay or 4700 power meter and add communications capability later. Or include a Power Monitor display and monitoring unit talking to Static Trip III trip units in your next switchgear lineup and a add host PC later. Even field retrofits or upgrades are easy due to the simple wiring required.



Switchgear and Motor Control Centers



Low Voltage Metal Enclosed Switchgear (Type R), with drawout air circuit breakers, Type RL, 208 to 600 volts, 800 to 4000 amps, 30 to 200 kA interrupting capacity.

Medium Voltage (Type GM), two high, Metal-clad Switchgear, with Vacuum Circuit Breakers, Type GMI, 4.16 to 38 kV, 1200 to 3000 Amps, to 1000 MVA. Load Center Substations, consisting of primary load interrupter switches (5 or 15 kV, fused or unfused), liquid or dry type transformers (500-2500 kVA); Metal Enclosed Switchgear or Distribution Board secondary. Low Voltage Motor Control Centers, 600V to 2500 Amps, Short Circuit Ratings to 100 kA. NEMA Class I and II, Type A, B or C wiring.

Medium Voltage Motor Control Centers, 2.4, 4.16 and 7.2 kV, with 360 and 720 Amp contractors.

MV Switchgear

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LV Switchgear

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SAMMS

SIEMENS The SAMMS unit is a software-configurable motor control and protection relay that can be programmed using industry-standard ladder logic. Acting like a "micro" programmable logic controller, the SAMMS relay can be set to automatically start, stop or reduce speed to a motor based on input conditions you select. Or issue the same motor control commands to the SAMMS relay from a separate SIMATIC programmable logic controller using the communications bus instead of traditional hard wiring and transducers for load shedding, process control or power factor correction. Claims muuuu (king ENIES A LAND COMPANY SIEMENS SIEMENS تشينيني

Siemens Advanced Motor Master System

Low Voltage Motor Control Center

Large Motors and Drives

Siemens provides a wide selection of large electric motors and drives for the utility industry.

Siemens designs and manufactures highly efficient induction motors from 1 to 10,000 HP in its U.S. facilities in Little Rock, Ark., and the Cincinnati suburb of Norwood, Ohio. Larger motors up to 30,000 HP are imported from Siemens factories in Germany. At the Norwood plant, motors up to 10,000 HP can be full load tested on the largest dynomometer testing facility for motors in the United States.

Motors are available in a wide variety of enclosures, both horizontally and vertically mounted, and are custom designed to meet the specific application requirements of each individual utility customer.



In addition, Siemens markets a complete line of digital DC drives for the most demanding speed control applications in the industry. Siemens also offers a line of AC drives to provide an engineered speed control solution for any type of electrical service.

Norwood, Ohio-





SIEMENS



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